## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

July 30, 2018

The Honorable James N. Mattis Secretary of Defense The Pentagon Washington, D.C. 22202 The Honorable Mike Pompeo Secretary of State U.S. Department of State Washington, D.C. 20520

## Dear Secretary Mattis and Pompeo:

We write to you regarding the recently released video depicting what appear to be members of the Cameroonian armed forces killing two women and their children after accusing the women of supporting the terrorist organization, Boko Haram. Initially, the government of Cameroon denied that the incident actually took place in the country. However according to news reports, four soldiers have been arrested in Cameroon's far north region near the border with Nigeria. This shocking video raises a number of questions for the United States given our government's extensive military cooperation with the Cameroonian security forces in the fight against Boko Haram. It also highlights the need for the United States to reassess security assistance to Cameroon given reporting of the repeated nature of such violations by Cameroonian security forces.

Given the extensive contact and ties between the government and armed forces of the United States with Cameroonian security forces, we have a number of questions for you and ask for your prompt answer on them.

- 1. What information do you have about the incidents depicted on the video and those responsible, including the time, location, and circumstances surrounding the event?
- 2. Has the U.S. government confirmed any other credibly alleged cases of extrajudicial killings by Cameroonian security forces? Please provide details on such cases.
- 3. Have any elements of the Cameroonian government sanctioned, supported, or mandated such behavior?
- 4. Are any individuals or military units that have received training, equipment, material support, or other forms of assistance by United States government programs, including through the Department of Defense and Department of State, associated with this specific incident or other such extrajudicial killings, including of children? Do these individuals or military units continue to receive training, equipment, material support, or other forces of assistance by United States government programs?
- 5. Please describe which units of Cameroon's security forces are currently considered ineligible for U.S. assistance under the Leahy laws or other such restrictions due to credible implication in gross human rights violations.

- 6. Please describe the status of any Cameroonian investigations into past allegations of serious abuses, and what additional actions will be taken by your Departments to restrict U.S. security assistance as a result of the aforementioned video.
- 7. Have any elements of Cameroon's security forces been denied training, equipment, material support, or other forms of assistance by United States government programs on the basis of participation in human rights violations or suspicion thereof?

In addition to your answers in a written format, we would also request a briefing from you or your designees for us and other members of Congress on this issue. Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Joaquin Castro

Member of Congress

Betty McCollum

Member of Congress

Jamie Raskin

Member of Congress

Chellie Pingree

Member of Congress

harre Bass

Member of Congress

ames P. McGovern

Member of Congress

Mark Meadows

Member of Congress

Daniel M. Donovan Jr.

Member of Congress